

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH

#### MOP Geneva Nov 2012

# GIZ Proklima – Hydrocarbon room airconditioners



**GIZ** Proklima

Geneva, Nov 2012

Senior Advisor Ir. Igor C. Croiset

lgor.croiset@proklima.net





Chateaux Snow 2011 – its all about insulation

Davos Switzerland, conserved snow by using insulation and opening the season already last week!





# GIZ and Natural blowing agents, refrigerants

Natural Ultimate solution which started already in 1995-96 with the Project Qindao Haier

Going natural means to have a sustainable long term development and not converting every 3-4 years

Conversions are a heavy burden not so much money wise but:

• R&D Resources / Production / Marketing / Intellectual capacity



As a company once you need to convert the focus is on the conversion not further development – a conversion takes between 1-3 – so do it once please.



#### Converting XPS foam production CO2

Beijing Beipeng New Building Materials Co. Ltd near Beijing already producing two years with environmentally friendly  $CO_2$  as blowing agent

More then 8000 Tons of XPS produced with 0 ODP / Low GWP (goal MLF)



The company bought lately another plants for the production of XPS with CO2 technology on their own behalf.

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#### Lab. Equipment for XPS foam with CO2 Leading universities in Beijing receive training equipment for climate friendly insulation material

Projects by GIZ and MEPFECO to provide in-house knowledge capacity building and support the local industry with the upcoming HCFC phase-out.



Beijing Technology & Business University Beijing University of Chemical Technology





### AC Gree-Godrej (India)-Haier-TCL Spin offs

# What is required for a safe production and can we do it? The first question of all the producers!

-With the conversions of the production lines at Gree, Godrej with the help of GIZ and TüV approvals a production concept has been realized.

- -TCL, Haier and MIDEA with the support of UNIDO are following
- -Tools for complete cycle from production setup to finished products are available

-Whitebook Guidelines for AC production is thereby advisable literature for any company who wants to convert to any "Flammable refrigerant" also for R32 and HFOs.



### AC Gree-Godrej (India)-Haier-TCL Spin offs

Advantages recognized during the conversion projects to HCs

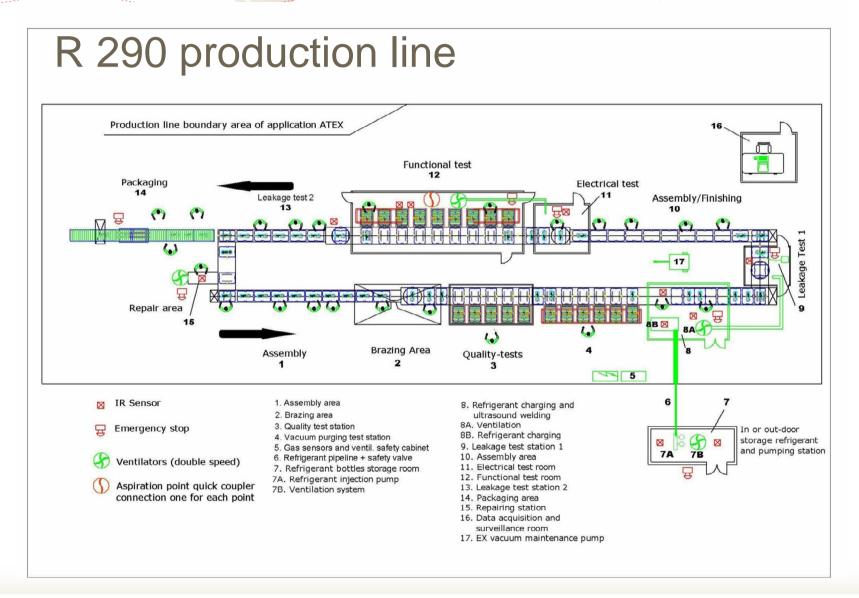
-A thorough review of production processes as well as design of the units is being made – component level research!

-The HC units due to the reviewed production process and procedures are by far better than the old R22 units – better performance and leakage!

- -Servicing aspects have been integrated from the design phase on-wards
- -Critical review and capacity building of the own service technicians

Capacities have been build in the design, performance and after sales service of the units which are a valuable asset for the companies.







### Godrej – TüV approval production line





Production process is the same!

Additional equipment consists of safety sensors, ventilation and suitable charging equipment

The use of HCs results in better AC equipment due to review of processes and used equipment as well as intensified testing

The leakage rate of AC units of 5 gr/yr will be measured!

BETTER OVERALL LONG TERM PERFORMANCE



#### Godrej (India)



AC Cooling Capacity : 3375W Compressor details : Rotary Power Supply : 230/1/50 (V/Phase/Hz) Power Input : 912W EER : 3.7 Star Rating : 5 Star



AC Cooling Capacity : 4900W Compressor details : Rotary Power Supply : 230/1/50 (V/Phase/Hz) Power Input : 1325W EER : 3.7 Star Rating : 5 Star



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#### Wall-mounted Type

Gree

Model			GWC12AB-K5NNA4A	GWC09AA-K5NNA4A
Function		Cooling	Cooling	
Capacity	Cooling	Btu/h	3500	2650
EER		W/W	3.61	3.61
Power Supply Ph,V,Hz		1Ph,220-240V,50Hz		
Power Input	Cooling	W	970	734
Rated Current	Cooling	А	5.35	4.41
Airflow Volume	Indoor	m³/h	520	480
Indoor Unit				
Sound Pressure Level	Indoor	dB(A)(SH/H/M/L)	42/39/36/33	38/36/33/30
Outline Dimension	W×H×D	mm	872×198×283	815×165×267
Package Dimension	W×H×D	mm	978×323×400	978×323×400
Net Weight/Gross Weight	Indoor	kg	17/21	14/18
Outdoor Unit				
Sound Pressure Level	Outdoor	dB(A)	52	50
Piping Connection	Gas	mm	Φ12	Φ12
Piping Connection	Liquid	mm	Φ6	φ6
Outline Dimension	W×H×D	mm	848×540×320	848×540×320
Package Dimension	W×H×D	mm	881×363×595	881×363×595
Net Weight/Gross Weight	Outdoor	kg	36.5/40.5	35/39
Loading Quantity	40'GP	sets	164	198
Loading Quantity	40'HQ	sets	204	225

#### Portable Type

Model			GPC09AH-K5NNC3A
Function			Cooling
Capacity	Cooling	Btu/h	9000
EER		W/W	2.61
Power Supply		Ph,V,Hz	1Ph,220-240V,50Hz
Power Input	Cooling	W	1010
Rated Current	Cooling	A	5
Control Mode			Remote/Electrical
Airflow Volume		m²/h	320
Sound Pressure Level	Indoor side	dB(A)(H/M/L)	52
Outline Dimension	WxHxD	mm	300x803x345
Package Dimension	WxHxD	mm	355x850x565
Net Weight/Gross Weight		kg	28/32
Les lies Questite	40'GP	sets	264
Loading Quantity	40'HQ	sets	396



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#### Dehumidifier

Model		GDN20AH-K5EBB3A
L/D	4.8	11.04
Ph,V,Hz	1Ph,220-2	40V,50Hz
W	220	300
А	0.98	1.33
Α	1.62	1.75
m³/h	150	150
dB(A)	38	39
L	4/4.8	4/4.8
mm	343x523x262	343x523x262
mm	393x540x312	396x555x315
kg	15/16.5	16/17.5
sets	860	860
sets	860	860
	Ph,V,Hz W A A M <sup>3</sup> /h dB(A) L mm mm kg sets	Ph,V,Hz 1Ph,270-2   W 220   A 0.98   A 1.62   m <sup>3</sup> /h 150   dB(A) 38   L 4/4.8   mm 343x523x262   mm 393x540x312   kg 15/16.5   sets 860

#### Gree R290 A/C units and production giz Deutsche Gesellschaft <sup>für Internationale</sup> <sup>Jusammenarbeit</sup> (GIZ) GmbH

<b>DE</b> Prüf- und	Zertifizierungsinstitut		
	GENEHMIGUNG S APPROVAL		
Gree Electric Appliances Inc. of Zhuhal Jnji West Road, Qianshan 519070 ZHUHAI Guangdong CHINA ist besethigi, fur hr Podold / is administed to see fur their product Kilmagorit Airconditioner (Split-type)			
für die ab Blatt 2 a	markemechtikk geschützten Zeichen aufgeführten Typen zu bernatzen / wr befor for ihr i types referred to an page 2 ff.		
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(GPSG) hinsichtlich der Gewährleistung von	German Act "Geräte- und Produktsicherheitsgesetz		
Befristet zum / valid until: 2015-08-31	Aktenzeichen: 5008692-2608-0001 / 134188		
VDE Prof- und Zertifizierungsinstitut GmbH VDE Testing) and Certification Institute Zertifizierungsstelle / Certification	Certificate No. Page Weiner Bolingungor rake Riccours and Folgetter : Anter continues are courbed and following page		
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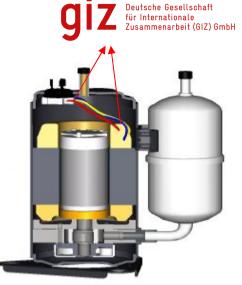


### **VDE** Certification

### China, compressor development







R22

R290

MIDEA R290 compressors smaller and better efficiency

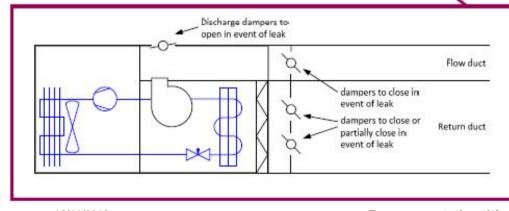


Gree's R290 compressors currently cost only as much as a R410A compressor. Cost is likely to go down when production increases.

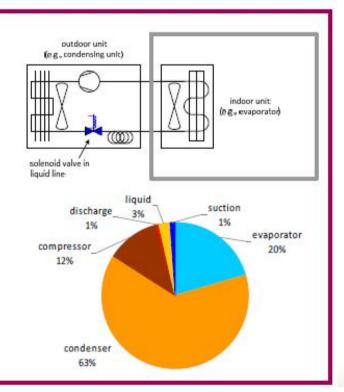


### AC unit technology R290 Mitigation actions

- Actions to reduce leak effects
  - Initiate full ventilation —
  - Terminate compressor —
  - Solenoid/shut-off valves -
  - Redirect dampers —







### Midea following the trend

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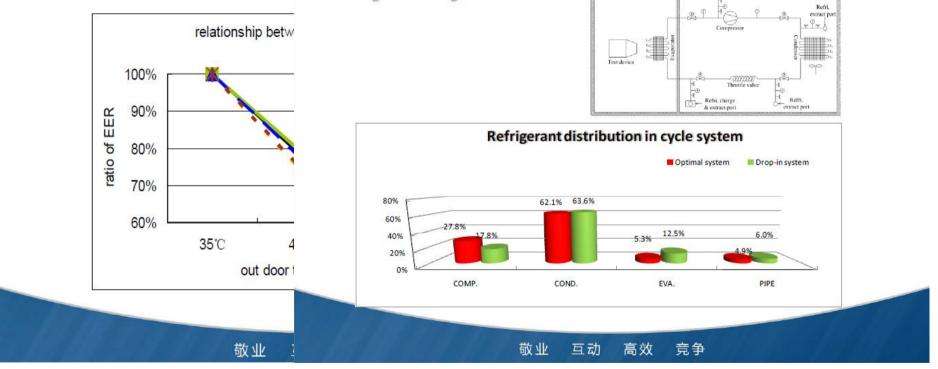
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indoor

outdoor

#### GMCC美芝 Relationship betwe out door temperatu

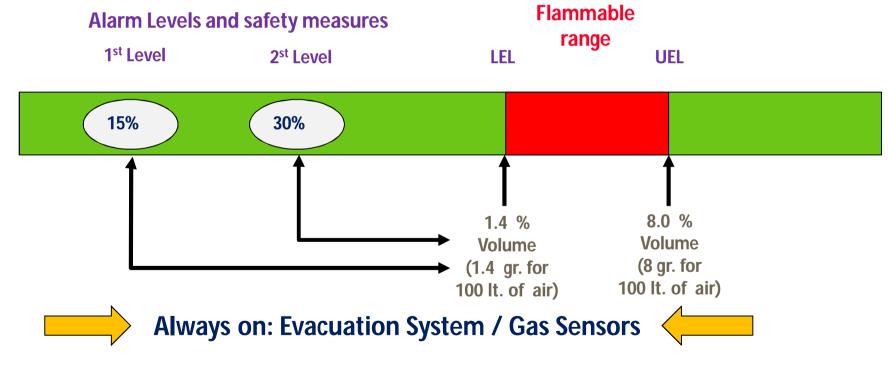
#### GMCC美芝 Refrigerant distribution in cycle system



#### With the courtesy of Midea

## Barrier Production - Flammable,

For any blowing agent or refrigerant which is flammable (doesn't matter if it is low-mildly-highly flammable) care has to be taken. From producer point of view it also doesn't matter if it is premixed or anything else it is the content that counts!



Hundreds of foam as well as RAC companies are using flammable blowing agent Pentane and refrigerant R600a, R290.

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## Guidelines for XPS and AC production



Guidelines for the safe use of flammable refrigerants in the production of room air-conditioners

A handbook for engineers, technicians, trainers and policy-makers – For a climate-friendly cooling



Guidelines for the safe use of flammable blowing agents in the production of extruded polystyrene boards (XPS)

A handbook for engineers, technicians, trainers and policy-makers - For a climate-friendly insulation





On behalf of

Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety





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of the Federal Republic of Germany

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#### Conclusive Remarks

After PU also XPS foams are available in the combination of  $CO_2$  + ethanol, with the support of the Universities of Beijing R&D and training of future process engineers is being build up

R290 is not anymore a mirage but a reality, with the conversion of Gree and Godrej the milestones have been achieved:

- Production knowhow
- Design knowhow
- Certifications from National and international institutes TüV, VDE

High performing R290 Acs with 0 ODP and Low GWP are available!



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#### **Contact Details**

Office	Head Office
GIZ Proklima	GIZ Proklima
Zum Talblick 2	Dag-Hammarskjöld-Weg 1-5
61479 Glashütten	65760 Eschborn
Germany	Germany

#### For further information contact

	Linda Ederberg / Igor C. Croiset	Bernhard Siegele
Email:	linda.ederberg@proklima.net	bernhard.siegele@giz.de

### Thank you for the attention

http://www.giz.de/ or http://www.giz.de/proklima.